

Using Climate Scenarios to Mitigate 'Disorderly Transition' Risks in Corporates and FIs

Westminster Energy Forum

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Scoping Possible Futures Using Climate Scenarios

Selected 'Off the Shelf' Scenarios

IPCC: SSP1-1.9, SSP1-2.6, SSP2-4.5, SSP3-7.0, SSP5-8.5

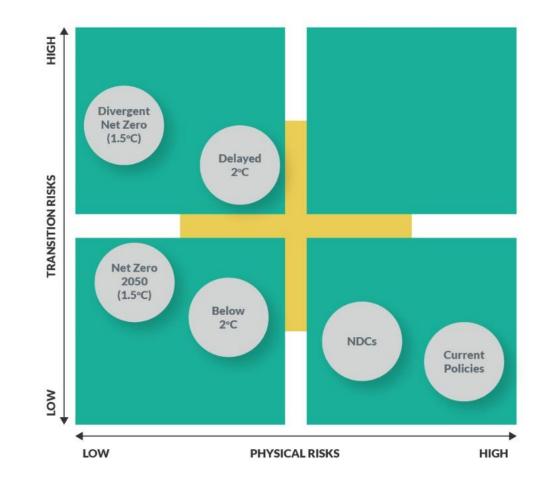
IEA: Net Zero Emissions Scenario, Announced Pledges Scenario, Stated Policies Scenario

IPR: Required Policy Scenario, Forecast Policy Scenario (FPS), FPS + Nature

NGFS: Net Zero 2050, Below 2 Degrees C, Divergent Net Zero, Delayed Transition, Nationally Determined Contributions, Current Policies

Others: Shell, BP, banks etc.



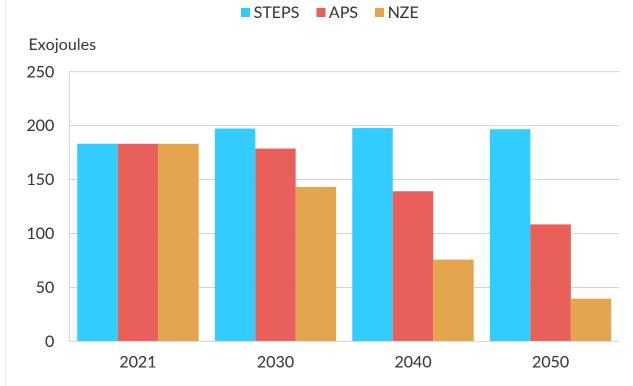




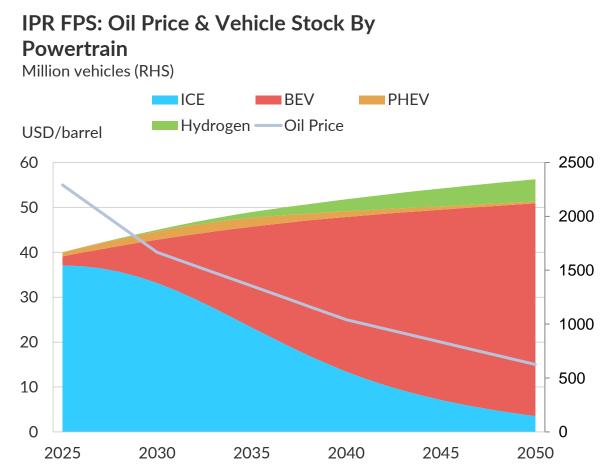
Scenarios Flag Massive Changes Across Industries

IEA: Oil Outlook under Different Scenarios

Total Global Energy Supply from Oil



Note: APS = Announced Pledges Scenario; STEPS = Stated Policies Scenario; NZE - Net Zero Emissions Scenario; FPS = Forecast Policy Scenario; RPS = Required Policy Scenario. Source: Sustainable Fitch, UN PRI, IEA



Note: Data reflects projections for cars, trucks and vans; IPR Forecast Policy Scenario. Source: Sustainable Fitch, UN PRI



Physical Risks Jump With Each Increment Of Warming

IPCC: Impacts Under Different Warming Scenarios

| Risk Driver | At 1.5°C Warming | At 2.0°C Warming | At 3.0°C Warming |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Percentage of global population exposed to flooding | 24% | 30% | No data |
| | | | |
| Global mean sea level rise by 2100 (m) | 0.28-0.55 | 0.33-0.61 | 0.44-0.76 |
| Species loss (maximum % of forest and land species at risk of extinction) | 14% | 18% | 29% |
| Food security – Cost of adaptation and residual manage to major crops (USD billion) | 63 | 80 | 128 |
| Increase in burnt area across Mediterranean Europe | 45-58% | 52-68% | 66-87% |
| Source: Sustainable Fitch World Resources Institute IPCC | | | |

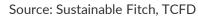
Source: Sustainable Fitch, World Resources Institute, IPCC



Climate Scenarios Remain Scarce in Company Disclosures

Companies Disclosing Resilience of Strategy Use of Scenario Analysis by Asset Managers **Under Different Climate Scenarios** Plan to No Scenario Disclosures Scenario Disclosures Undecided conduct_ 2% (% of respondent 3% companies) 100 Conduct and use 28% 80 60 Do not 40 conduct 44% 20 Conduct only 23% 0 2018 2019 2020 2021

Note: N = 149 asset managers. Source: Sustainable Fitch, TCFD



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Climate Scenarios in Disclosures: Selected Regimes

| Jurisdiction | Framework or Standard | Type of Scenario Disclosure | Implementation |
|--|---|---|---|
| Global Reporting Frameworks | Taskforce on Climate-related Financial Disclosures (TCFD) | Resilience of strategy | Framework is finalised, and being adopted in individual jurisdictions |
| | International Sustainability Standards Board (ISSB) | Resilience of strategy analysis | Standards in development; scheduled to be issued by mid-2023 and effective from 2024 |
| (ESRS, fo Directive UK – Clir Regulatio | EU – European Sustainability Reporting Standards (ESRS, for the Corporate Sustainability Reporting Directive, CSRD) | Resilience of strategy, and risk, opportunity & impact analysis; whether GHG emissions targets aligned with 1.5 °C goal | CSRD adopted and applicable from 2024; ESRS in development, with adopted planned for H2 2023 |
| | UK – Climate-related Financial Disclosure Regulation (using TCFD) | Resilience of strategy | Adopted and effective since April 2022 |
| | UK – Transition Planning Taskforce (TPT) | Credibility of transition planning | Launch planned for H2 2023 |
| | US – Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) Climate Disclosure Rule | Resilience of strategy | In development, with planned phase in from 2024 |
| | | | |
| | Canada – Office of the Superintendent of Financial Institutions (OSFI) Guidelines | Resilience of strategy & risk analysis | Adopted, with phase-in from 2024 |
| | | Resilience of strategy & risk analysis Resilience of strategy | Adopted, with phase-in from 2024 Adopted; proposal to phase in mandatory ISSB-aligned disclosures from 2024 Updates this cell in light of HKEC announcement this week |
| | Institutions (OSFI) Guidelines | | Adopted; proposal to phase in mandatory ISSB-aligned disclosures from 2024 Updates this cell in light of HKEC |



UPCOMING: Increasing Reliance on Climate Scenarios Comes with Challenges for Investors, end-April 2023

Challenges Ahead for Cement Industry Transition Plans, April 2023

EU Net Zero Industry Act Boosts Support for Clean Tech, March 2023

Retiring Oil & Gas Assets Will Have Long-Term Financial and Environmental Impacts , January 2023

ESG Market Trends 2023, December 2022



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Sustainable Fitch – ESG Ratings

COMMENTARY / MON 06 MAR, 2023

Sustainable Fitch Assigns MASMOVIL an ESG Entity Rating of '2'

Sustainable Fitch-Barcelona/London-06 March 2023: Sustainable Fitch has assigned Masmovil Ibercom, S.A. (MASMOVIL) an ESG Entity Rating of '2' and an entity score of 77. This rating reflects the group's good ESG performance and the integration of ...

ESG Rating: Masmovil Ibercom, S.A.

COMMENTARY / TUE 17 JAN, 2023

Sustainable Fitch Assigns BGK an ESG Entity Rating of '2'

Sustainable Fitch-London-17 January 2023: Sustainable Fitch has assigned Bank Gospodarstwa Krajowego (BGK), a Polish development bank, an ESG Entity Rating of '2' and an entity score of 63. The rating reflects the focus of the bank's business and ...

ESG Rating: Bank Gospodarstwa Krajowego (BGK) ESG Ratings from Sustainable Fitch are among the first ESG analysis products to provide a qualitative and quantitative assessment of an entity or transaction's impact on environmental, social, and governance matters, according to third-party published principles and guidelines. We assign ESG Ratings to individual entities, to Green, Social and Sustainable (GSS) and Sustainability-Linked debt instruments, (collectively referred to as "labelled instruments") and also to non-labelled instruments.

https://www.sustainablefitch.com/products/esg-ratings/



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